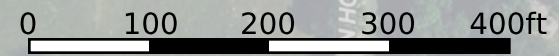
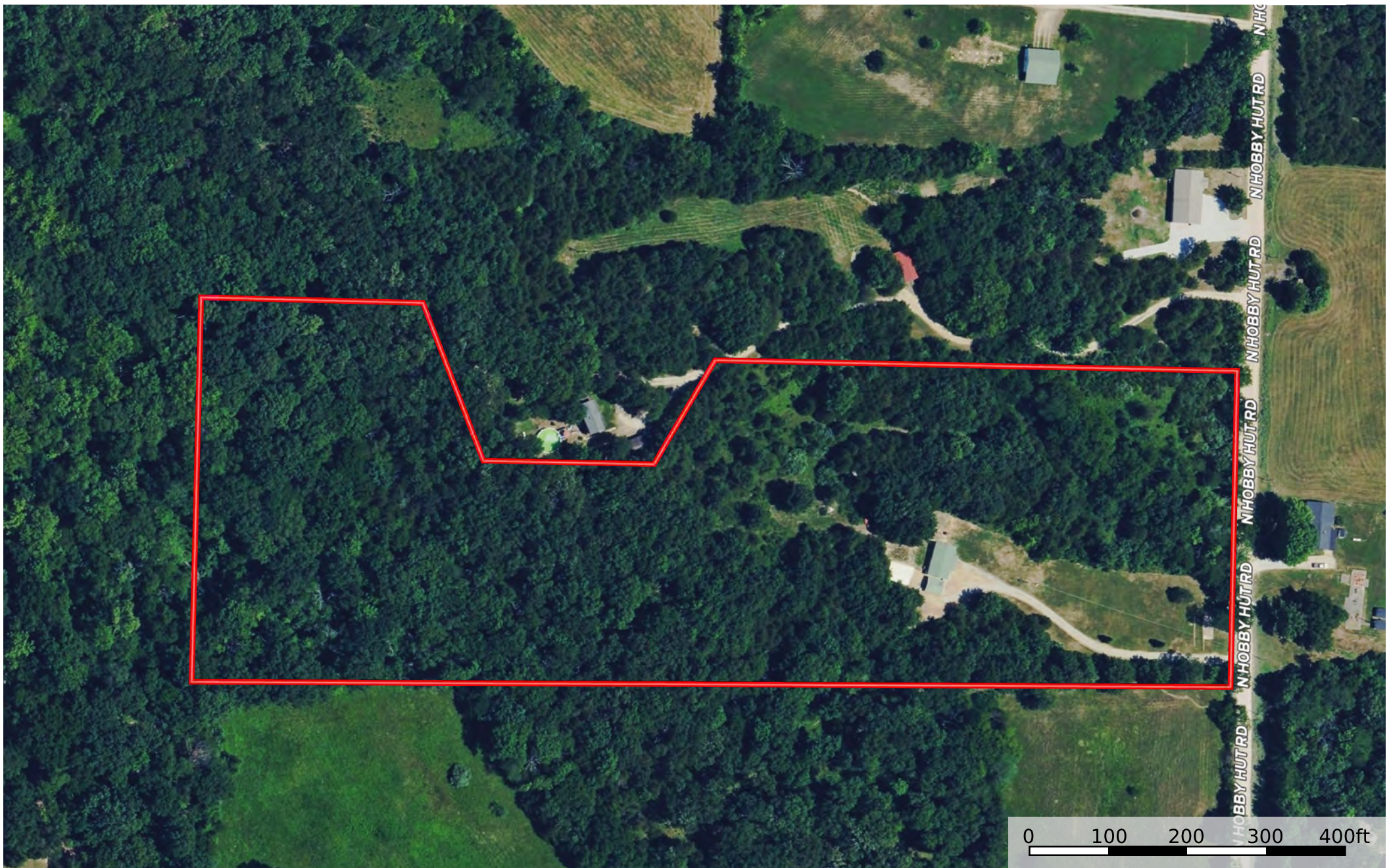


214 Hobby Hut Rd Leasburg mo
Missouri, AC +/-



 Boundary