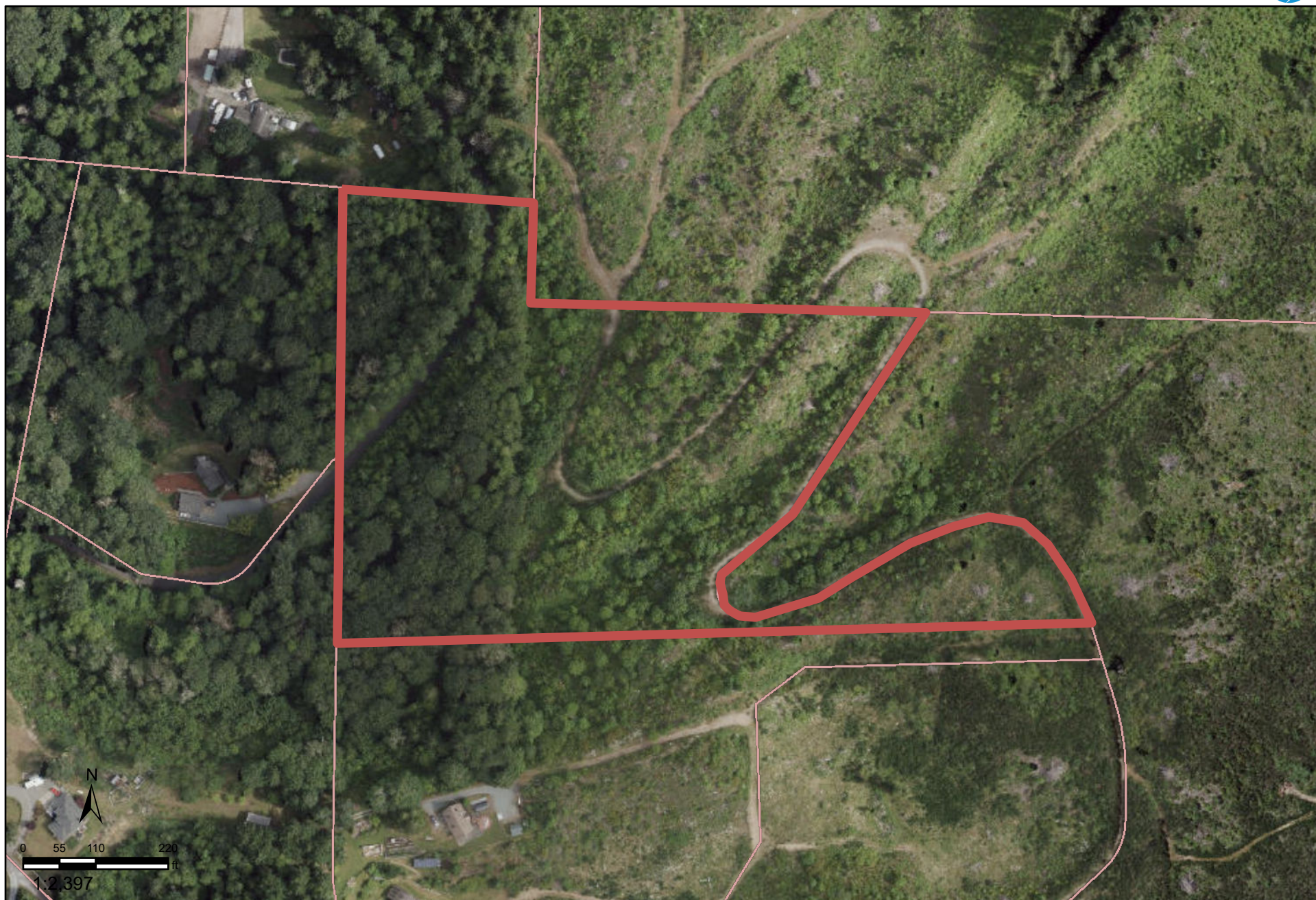




Date: 8/24/2026 09:43 AM